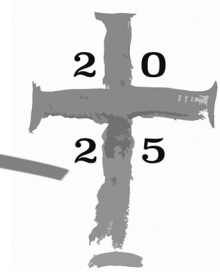
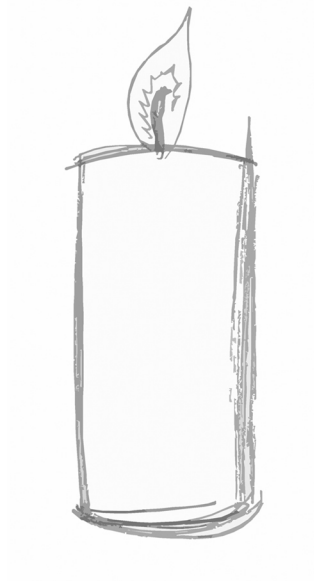


Ancorati QUARESIMA 2025 al Tuo Amore

fronte



retro

